Imagine having the money to live comfortably, take a dream vacation, pay for your child's education and maintain your lifestyle during retirement. For many, financial freedom may seem like a pipedream; however, by adhering to a spending plan (budget), it is possible to eliminate debt, save for a rainy day and alleviate the stress you feel every month when you pay your bills.

## **58%** of Americans track their spending against a monthly budget.

# How to Achieve Financial Freedom



If you have to finance it, you can't afford it. The only exceptions to this rule are homes and cars. If you can't pay for it on-the-spot, then you should wait to buy it until you have saved the cash.

### **Budget: Spending Money on Purpose**

To achieve financial freedom, you must create an intentional spending plan and stick with it. Though it may feel overwhelming, a spending plan is necessary in order to meet your short- and long-term financial goals.

Get a clear picture of your current financial situation:

- 1. List all of your fixed expenses, such as utilities, groceries and debt payments.
- **2. List all of your irregular expenses.** These expenses are due throughout the year, including taxes, car maintenance and vacations.
- **3. Every other expense is discretionary spending.** This includes shopping and your daily gourmet coffee run.
- **4. A**, **B**, **C** your expenses. A's are needs. B's are needs you can be more efficient with, like utilities or groceries. C's are wants.
- **5. Total your expenses and compare them to your net income.** If your expenses total more than your income, then it's time to reassess your spending habits and make cuts from your B's and C's.

### **Save: Paying Yourself First**

- Make it automatic. Sign up for your bank's automatic transfer program and move a percentage of your paycheck to your savings account each payday.
- Ask for discounts. For example, ask your insurance company about discounts that you may qualify for, which can lead to savings on your premium.
- Think before you buy. To resist impulse buys, wait 24 hours to buy an item. It may turn out that you do not need it after all.

## Eliminate **Debt**

### **Credit Cards**

## Consumers have an average of 13 credit obligations on record with a credit bureau.

Source: myfico.com

The average credit cardholder has 3.5 cards.\* If you have outstanding balances on two or more credit cards, use the rollover formula to pay them off.

• Make a larger payment on the card with the highest interest rate and pay the minimum on the rest.



Source: US News and World Report

excluding a mortgage.

#### Loans

Most loan payments are calculated using compounding interest, which is the interest that is added to the principal of the loan each month that the balance is outstanding, causing you to pay interest on interest. Although it's designed to work against you, it is possible to pay off the loan three to four times faster with minimal additional cost to you, just by knowing your "magic number."

The average American with a credit

file has over \$16,635 in debt,

Your **"magic number"** is the portion of your monthly payment that goes to pay the principal. To pay your loan off quickly, double, triple or quadruple your principal, or **"magic number"** each month. • Once this card is paid off, apply the amount of its payment to the minimum amount you were paying on the card with the second highest interest rate.



• When the second card is paid off, add that amount to the payment of the third card, etc. until you have paid off all of your credit cards.

\$25 Monthly Minimum +\$180 = \$205 Total Congratulations, you've eliminated your credit card debt. Now apply your \$205 payment to your monthly savings.

\*Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston

### Tips to Help You Stick to Your Budget

- Set 90 day goals.
- Track daily and weekly expenses to know where your money is going.
- **Ask for help.** Enlist a friend or loved one to help you remain accountable to your budget.
- Focus on the win! Imagine how you'll feel when you've paid off your debt and have achieved financial freedom.
- Use a small portion of the surplus to reward yourself.